Decree of the Rector n. 956 of 29/09/2023

Competition for awarding 1 research grant at the University of Udine

DISCLAIMER:
The official and legally binding call for applications is in Italian only.
This document cannot be used for legal purposes and is only meant to provide information in
English on the call for applications (Decree of the Rector n. 956 of 29/09/2023). Please refer to
the official call published on: https://www.uniud.it/it/albo-ufficiale

Any change and integration will be made available on the above mentioned web page. Therefore, no personal written communication regarding the examination date and/or
competition results shall be provided to applicants.

Annex 1

Competition announcement for the assignment of 1 research grant at the University of Udine,
entitled “Italian Cold War Borders. A new Research Framework on Transformation during
Détente” SSD: M-STO/04 (principal investigator, Tommaso Piffer)

Research grant funded by the resources of the project PRIN 2022 - Prot. n. 2022X7M7XN

Art. 1
A selection procedure is hereby launched for the award of 1 research grant at the University of Udine,
as identified in Attachment A which constitutes an integral part of the present announcement.
The research grant is linked to the research project and is subject and conditioned upon the relative
funding.
The fellowship may be renewed, in compliance with Art. 22, Law No. 240 of 30 December 2010 (as in
the text in force before the implementation of the Conversion Law of the D.L. 36/2022, L. 79/2022),
Law No. 11 of 27 February 2015, and the current regulations of the University of Udine for awarding
research grants, issued with the Rector’s Decree No. 182 of 31 March 2021. The renewal is subject to
the scientific coordinator’s positive assessment of the researcher’s activities, an adequate scientific
rationale, and a corresponding financial covering.
The research fellowship does not give rise to any right with regards to accessing University posts.
Any personal communication to candidates related to this selection will be sent exclusively to the email
address indicated when registering for the selection, as mentioned in Art. 5.

Art. 2
The research grant described in this competition announcement and the required qualifications to
apply for the position are identified in Attachment A. The lack of the admission requirements leads to
the automatic exclusion from the competition procedure.
Possession of a PhD or equivalent degree obtained abroad or, only for the interested areas, of a
medical specialization accompanied by an adequate scientific production, constitutes a preferential
qualification for awarding the research fellowship of this selection, if it has not been provided as a
mandatory requirement.
For the only purpose of the admission to the competition, the Examining Board (Art. 7) shall assess the equivalence of the qualification obtained abroad, except for the evaluation of the medical specialization qualification to which Article 38 of the Legislative Decree 165/2001 and subsequent modifications and additions, and EU regulations on the matter, shall be applied.

The Examining Board will proceed to the evaluation of the qualification obtained abroad according to the documentation attached to the application form. The Examining Board may exclude the candidate if the submitted documentation does not provide sufficient information for the assessment. Therefore, applicants must enclose all the documentation in their possession relating to their qualification in order to provide the Examining Board with sufficient information for assessment.

Candidates holding a qualification issued by a European Research Area country, if successful, must submit, if not already attached to the application form one of the following options:
- Supplement Diploma in English issued by the competent University.
- CIMEA Certificate of comparability of the foreign qualification, issued by CIMEA (Information Centre on Academic Mobility and Equivalence) via the “diplome” service at https://cimea.diplome.eu/udine/#/auth/login

Candidates holding a qualification issued by a non-European Research Area country, if successful, must submit, if not already attached to the application form one of the following options:
- Declaration of the on-site value of the qualification and the certificate relating to the degree with examinations and grades. A certificate in a language other than Italian or English must be accompanied by an official translation into one of these languages (certified by the competent diplomatic-consular authority or certified by a court in Italy).
- CIMEA Certificate of comparability of the foreign qualification, issued by CIMEA (Information Centre on Academic Mobility and Equivalence) via the “diplome” service at https://cimea.diplome.eu/udine/#/auth/login

If the Supplement Diploma or the statement/attestation of comparability are not available when signing the contract, the applicant must demonstrate that he/she has requested the documentation and submit it as soon as possible.

Any exclusion from the selection procedure due to lack of eligibility requirements, absence of required documents, failure to sign the selection application or submission of the selection application in a manner different from what is provided for in this call for applications will be communicated to applicants exclusively at the email address indicated in the application form.

Art. 3
The research grant referred to in this call for applications cannot be awarded:

a. to employees of Universities and the entities referred to in Article 22, section 1, of Italian Law no. 240 of 30 December 2010 (in the text prior to the reform introduced by Law no. 79 of 29 June 2022);

b. to those who have already been awarded research grants pursuant to Italian Law no. 240 of 30 December 2010 (prior to the reform introduced by Law no. 79 of 29 June 2022) for the maximum period provided by law, even if not continuously, excluding the period in which the grant was used in conjunction with the doctorate, up to the legal term of the relative course;

c. to those who have already benefited from research grants and fixed-term researcher contracts provided for, respectively, in Articles 22 and 24 of Italian Law no. 240 of 30 December 2010 (in the text prior to the reform introduced by Law no. 79 of 29 June 2022), for a total of 12 years, even if not consecutive;
d. to anyone who has a degree of kinship or affinity, up to and including the fourth degree, with:
   - the Rector, the Director General or a member of the Board of Directors of the University of Udine;
   - the scientific supervisor or a professor/researcher belonging to the department or organisation
     hosting the research grant in question.

The research grant provided for in this call for applications cannot be combined:
a) with scholarships of any kind, except for those granted by Italian or foreign institutions to
   supplement, by means of stays abroad, the fellow’s training or research activities;
b) with other research grants;
c) with an employment relationship, even if part-time, without prejudice to the relevant provisions for
   employees of public administrations.

The grant awarded under this call for applications is also incompatible with simultaneous attendance at
university degree courses, either Bachelor's degree or Master’s degree courses, research Doctorates
with scholarships and medical specializations, in Italy or abroad.

Art. 4

Applicants must enclose with their application, under penalty of exclusion, the following documents:
a) their professional scientific CV, highlighting the candidate’s aptitude for carrying out and
   implementing the research project (Attachment A);
b) their identity card, their passport or any other identification document¹;
c) (for candidates with a foreign qualification only) certification or self-certification of both the
   academic qualification required for the admission to the selection, and of the exams (with
   evaluation) took during the period of study abroad, and of any other document that can be useful to
   the evaluation of the degree by the Examining Board.

Applicants can attach to the application, publications and any other certification considered useful to
 demonstrate the qualification based on the research program (Attachment A) and to certify any
 research activity accomplished at public or private institutes (indicating the starting and ending date
 and the duration).

The documents and qualifications mentioned above must be submitted in Italian or English. Those that
 are not as requested will not be evaluated. Documents originally written in a language other than
 Italian or English must come with a translation in Italian or English, that the candidate will do on its own
 responsibility. The translation can be an abstract concerning the thesis.

Italian and Community candidates wishing to submit qualifications referring to conditions and facts
 attested by Public Administrations must proceed exclusively with self-certification.
Non-EU citizens legally residing in Italy may self-certify only data that can be verified or certified by
 Italian public bodies. They may also use declarations in lieu when provided for by an international
 convention between Italy and the declarant's country of origin.
Non-EU citizens not residing in Italy cannot self-certify.

Only the qualifications possessed by the candidate on the date the application form is submitted and
 submitted in accordance with the procedures set out in Article 5 will be assessed.

¹ Please be aware that the residence permit is not an identification document.
Failure to submit mandatory documents provided for in this article will constitute grounds for exclusion from the selection.

Art. 5
The submission of the applications for the present call starts on October 5, 2023 at 2:00 pm (Italian time) and ends on November 3, 2023 at 2:00 pm (Italian time).

The application to take part in the selection must be completed, under penalty of exclusion, using the appropriate online procedure, available at the link https://pica.cineca.it/
The procedure involves an applicant registration step, for those who do not already have an account, and then an application completion step.

Once completed, the online application must be signed in the manner described in the online procedure (manual signature with attached identity document or digital signature), under penalty of exclusion from selection. The application does not have to be signed if you access the above-mentioned online procedure using your SPID ID.

The qualifications referred to in Article 4 must be attached to the application in .pdf format. Individual .pdf files may not exceed 30MB.

The application for participation in the selection is automatically sent to the University of Udine with the definitive closing of the online procedure.

The University Administration:
- is not responsible if it is impossible to read the submitted documentation in electronic format due to damaged files;
- shall not accept or take into consideration qualifications or documents received in paper form or by any means other than what is specified in this article.

Reference to documents or publications already submitted in connection with other competitions is not allowed.

The Administration is not responsible for any missing document or communication because of inaccurate indication of residence and/or address submitted by the candidate during the application. Also, the Administration is not responsible if the candidate has not communicated changes in this information, or has communicated them too late. The Administration is also not responsible for any postal or telegraphic problems not attributable to the Administration itself.

Applicants are advised not to wait until the last few days before the closing date to submit their application. The University accepts no responsibility for any malfunctions due to technical problems and/or overloading of the communication line and/or application systems.

Art. 6
The selection procedure is held in accordance with the modality indicated in Attachment A.

The test will aim to assess the general preparation, experience and aptitude for research of the candidate. It will consist in the evaluation of the professional scientific curriculum, of the publications and qualifications presented, and of the interview, where foreseen.
Art. 7
The Examining board for the competition is identified in Attachment A of the present competition announcement, of which it is an integral part.

At its first meeting, the Examining board shall appoint its President and Secretary, and establish the criteria and methods for evaluating the qualifications and the interview, where foreseen.

The results of the qualifications assessment must be disclosed to applicants during the interview, where foreseen.

The Examining board can award a maximum of 100 points (one hundred out of one hundred) to the selection.

At the end of the evaluation procedure, the Examining board shall formulate the general merit list based on the overall score of each candidate, and draw up the minutes of the whole competition procedure.

Based on the ranking list, the assignment is awarded to candidates who have obtained a minimum overall score of 70/100 (seventy out of one hundred).

The Examining board's judgement is final.

The ranking list will be made public exclusively through publication on the University's official website.

Applicants will not be notified of the outcome of the evaluation.

Those who do not declare their acceptance of the research grant and do not present themselves at the research centre within the deadline communicated by the latter, even if not formally, shall lose the right to receive it. Exceptions to this term will only be granted in cases of documented force majeure.

Art. 8
The research activity cannot be started before signing the contract defining the terms and conditions of the collaboration.

The activity covered by the research grant must have the following characteristics:

a) it must be carried out as part of the research programme covered by the grant and not be a merely technical support to it;
b) it must have a close connection with the realization of the research program for which the winner of the grant has been awarded the contract;
c) it must be continuous and, in any case, temporally defined, not merely occasional, and in coordination with the overall activity of the University;
d) it must be carried out autonomously, solely within the limits of the programme prepared by the programme supervisor, without predetermined working hours.

The researcher is required to submit a detailed written report on the work carried out and the results achieved, accompanied by the opinion of the scientific supervisor, to the reference organisation at the intervals set out in the contract. The researcher must also submit interim reports and timesheets, if requested by the reference organisation.
Either the fellow or the reference organisation may withdraw from the contract.

The reference organisation may terminate the contract not only in the cases referred to in Article 9, sections 2 and 3, of the "Internal rules for awarding research grants pursuant to law 240 of 30 December 2010" of the University of Udine, but also in the event the research project and therefore the financial coverage on which the research grant is based cease to exist.

**Art. 9**

The following legal dispositions shall apply to the grant referred to in this call for applications:
- for tax matters, the provisions of Article 4 of Italian Law no. 476 of 13 August 1984, as subsequently amended and supplemented;
- for social security matters, the provisions of Article 2(26) et seq. of Italian Law no. 335 of 8 August 1995, as subsequently amended and supplemented;
- for mandatory maternity leave, the provisions of the Italian Ministerial Decree of 12 July 2007;
- with regard to sick leave, the provisions of Article 1(788) of Italian Law no. 296 of 27 December 2006 and subsequent amendments.

During the period of mandatory maternity leave, the allowance paid by INPS according to Art. 5 of the Italian Ministerial Decree of 12 July 2007 is supplemented by the University up to the full amount of the research grant.

The grant will be paid in monthly instalments.

**Art. 10**

The data collected as part of the procedure referred to in Art. 5 are necessary to properly manage the selection procedure, for any subsequent management of the research grant and for purposes related to managing services provided by the University. The University of Udine is the Data Controller. At any time, the data subject may request access, rectification and, depending on the University's institutional purposes, cancellation and restriction of processing or oppose the processing of their data. The data subject can always lodge a complaint with the Italian Data Protection Authority. The complete disclosure is available on the University of Udine website in the "Privacy" section, accessible from the home page www.uniud.it Direct Link: https://www.uniud.it/it/pagine-speciali/guida/privacy

**Art. 11**

For all matters not expressly mentioned in this call for applications, refer to the regulations in force on the subject cited in the introduction and to the "Internal rules for awarding research grants pursuant to Italian Law no. 240 of 30 December 2010" of the University of Udine, issued by Rector's Decree no. 182 of 31 March 2021.

**Art. 12**

The procedure supervisor is Dr Sandra Salvador, Head of the Research Services Area of the University of Udine.

The Responsible office at the University of Udine is "Area Servizi per la Ricerca - Ufficio Formazione per la Ricerca", via Mantica n. 31 - 33100 Udine, Italia.

To request information about the call for applications, please complete the following form available on the University of Udine website:
https://helpdesk.uniud.it/SubmitSR.jsp?type=req&accountId=universityofudine&populateSR_id=42105
Attachment A

Responsabile scientifico della ricerca / Principal investigator:

Nome e cognome / Name and surname: Tommaso Piffer
Qualifica / Position: Professore Associato / Associate Professor
Dipartimento / Department: Studi umanistici e del patrimonio culturale (DIUM) / Humanities and cultural heritage
Area MUR / Research field: 11 - Scienze storiche, filosofiche, pedagogiche, psicologiche
Settore concorsuale e Settore scientifico disciplinare / Scientific sector: 11/A3; M-STO/04 – Storia contemporanea

Titolo dell’assegno di ricerca / Topic of the research fellowship “assegno di ricerca”:

Testo in italiano:
I confini italiani della guerra fredda. Un nuovo quadro di ricerca sulla trasformazione durante la distensione.

Testo in English:

Obiettivi previsti e risultati attesi del programma di ricerca in cui si colloca l'attività dell'assegnista di ricerca / Foreseen objectives and results of the research programme performed by the research fellow "assegnista di ricerca":

Testo in italiano:
Il periodo della distensione ha plasmato in modo drammatico la storia europea della guerra fredda attraverso il processo che ha portato all’Atto finale di Helsinki nel 1975 e alla trasformazione del continente diviso in termini di interazioni diplomatiche, politiche, economiche e di sicurezza. Italian Cold War Borders è il primo progetto di ricerca che affronta questo periodo della storia europea nel contesto delle regioni italiane di confine, con l'obiettivo di creare un nuovo modello di ricerca per studiare la storia dei confini e delle terre di confine guerra fredda. Il progetto fornirà uno strumento analitico per affrontare le questioni relative allo sviluppo delle regioni di confine all'interno e all'esterno dell'Unione Europea.

L’unità di ricerca produrrà una storia dell'impatto della militarizzazione del confine sulle comunità locali, spostando l'attenzione della ricerca dalla mera presenza militare al suo ruolo nella più ampia società regionale che la ospitava. Per coloro che vivevano in Friuli, al confine con l'Austria e l'attuale Slovenia, il contesto era un potente promemoria che della possibilità che la guerra fredda si trasformasse in un conflitto armato. Dopo la Seconda guerra mondiale, gli Alleati valutarono che l'area era un facile punto di ingresso per un'invasione sovietica e la regione fu trasformata in una fortezza. In un tempo relativamente breve furono costruite decine di caserme, poligon di tiro, depositi di munizioni e basi missilistiche. Una linea di difesa segreta di oltre 1.000 bunker e strutture sotterranee fu scavata sotto le Alpi e nella zona di Gorizia, centinaia di migliaia di soldati furono schierati in Friuli Venezia Giulia. Nel corso della Guerra Fredda, circa 3 milioni di persone hanno prestato servizio militare in questa regione e i 2/3 dell'esercito italiano erano stanzia qui.
Sebbene la distensione e infine la Ostpolitik tedesca abbiano portato a relazioni più strette tra i governi italiano e jugoslavo, il suo impatto sulla presenza militare fu minimo. Durante la riforma del 1975, lo Stato Maggiore dell'esercito italiano mise in dubbio l'efficacia della linea di difesa al confine. Ma ci vollero dieci anni prima che si decidessero di smantellare alcune delle sue strutture. L'ultimo bunker sotterraneo fu costruito nel 1986 per proteggere la nuova autostrada da Tarvisio a Udine. Se l'entità della presenza militare non è cambiata in modo sostanziale, resta da vedere come sia cambiato il suo ruolo all'interno della società nella nuova situazione internazionale. Eventi traumatici come il terremoto del 1976 hanno avuto un impatto anche sull'immagine dell'esercito presso la popolazione, essendo questa una delle principali forze in grado di prestare rapidamente soccorso subito dopo gli eventi. La presenza militare permette quindi di tracciare le conseguenze a lungo termine della militarizzazione della regione e di valutarne l'impatto.

L'unità di ricerca si occuperà di mappare la presenza militare nella regione per individuare un caso di studio adatto a condurre interviste con i residenti e ricerche d'archivio. Gli archivi di interesse sono quelli del Ministero della Difesa, del 12° Nucleo Infrastrutture con sede a Udine, della Divisione Alpina Julia di Udine, dei Comuni e delle Camere di Commercio, Industria, Artigianato e Agricoltura locali. Il materiale raccolto sarà utilizzato per redigere un saggio della percezione della presenza militare nella comunità locale selezionata e per preparare un modello per condurre l'indagine su una scala geografica più ampia.

**Text in English:**

The period of Détente has shaped European Cold War history dramatically through the process leading to the Final Act of Helsinki in 1975 and the transformation of the divided continent in terms of diplomatic, political, economic and security interactions. Italian Cold War Borders is the first research project, which will address this period of European history in the context of Italian border regions, aiming at the establishment of a new comprehensive research framework for the multi-level history of border regions during the Cold War. Moreover, it will provide an analytical tool for policymakers addressing the development of border regions inside and outside the European Union.

The research team will produce an history of the impact of militarization of the border on local communes, shifting the focus of the research from the mere military presence to its role in the larger regional society which hosted it. For those who lived in the Friuli region, on the border with Austria and what is now Slovenia, the landscape was always a stark reminder that the Cold War could easily turn into an armed conflict. After WWII, the Western Allies assessed that the area was an easy entry point for a Soviet invasion and the region was turned into a fortress. Dozens of barracks, shooting ranges, ammunition depots and missile bases were built in a relatively short time. A secret defense line of over 1,000 bunkers and underground structures was dug under the Alps and in the area of Gorizia, hundreds of thousands of soldiers were deployed in Friuli Venezia Giulia. Over the course of the Cold War, around 3 million people served out their military service in this region and 2/3 of the Italian army was based there.

Although the Détente and eventually German Ostpolitik resulted in closer relations between the Italian and Yugoslav governments, its impact on military presence was minimal. During the reform of 1975, the general staff of the Italian army questioned the effectiveness of the defense line at the border. But it took ten years before it was decided to dismantle some of its structures. The last underground bunker was built in 1986 to protect the new highway from Tarvisio to Udine. If the scale of the military presence did not fundamentally change, it remains to be seen how its role within society changed in the new international situation. Traumatic events such as the 1976 earthquake also had an impact on the image of the army among the population, as this was one of the main forces who could quickly provide relief right after the events. The continuing military presence thus allows us to trace long term consequences of militarization of the region and assess its impact.
The unit will map the military presence in the region to identify a suitable case study to conduct interviews with residents and archival research. Archives of interest include those of the Italian Ministry of Defence, 12th Infrastructure Unit based in Udine, Alpine Division Julia in Udine, municipalities and local Chambers of Commerce, Industry, Crafts and Agriculture. The material collected will be used to write an essay of the perception of the military presence in the local community selected and to prepare a model to conduct the survey on a larger geographical scale.

Struttura dell’Università di Udine presso la quale verrà sviluppata l’attività di ricerca / Department or other structure of the University of Udine where research activities will be carried out:

Dipartimento di studi umanistici e del patrimonio culturale (DIUM) / Department of humanities and cultural heritage

Importo dell’assegno di ricerca (al lordo oneri carico assegnista) / Total grant gross for the research fellowship:

€ 20.266,98

Durata dell’assegno di ricerca / Duration of the research fellowship “assegno di ricerca”:

12 mesi / months

Finanziamento / Financed by:


Requisiti di ammissione / Minimum qualifications necessary:

- Possesso del titolo di Dottore di ricerca o titolo equivalente conseguito all’estero;
- possesso di un curriculum scientifico professionale idoneo allo svolgimento dell’attività di ricerca contemplata.
- Research doctorate or equivalent qualification obtained abroad;
- professional scientific curriculum suitable for the research activity above mentioned.

Procedura selettiva / Competition procedure:

Valutazione per soli titoli / Assessment of qualifications only

Commissione giudicatrice / Examining Board:

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<td>PA</td>
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<td>Università degli Studi di Udine</td>
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<td>Andrea Zannini</td>
<td>PO</td>
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<td>Università degli Studi di Udine</td>
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RESEARCH SERVICES AREA
Research Training Office
Department Head: Sandra Salvador
Procedure Supervisor: Sandra Salvador
Procedure Compiler: Francesca Mion
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