

### Decree of the Rector n. 415 of 07/05/2024 Competition for awarding 1 research grant at the University of Udine

DECRETO RETTORALE

DISCLAIMER:

The official and legally binding call for applications is in Italian only. This document cannot be used for legal purposes and is only meant to provide information in English on the call for applications (Decree of the Rector n. 415 of 07/05/2024). Please refer to the official call published on: https://www.uniud.it/it/albo-ufficiale

Any change and integration will be made available on the above-mentioned web page. Therefore, no personal written communication regarding the examination date and/or competition results shall be provided to applicants.

# Annex 1

Call for applications for the award of 1 grant for the performance of research activities at the University of Udine on the topic "Numerical methods for complex functional equations" SSD: MAT/08 (principal investigator, Rossana Vermiglio)

Art. 1

A selection proceeding is hereby announced for the award of 1 research grant at the University of Udine for the performance of the research activity identified in Annex A, which forms an integral and substantial part of this call. The research grant is linked to the research project on which it is based and is subject to the corresponding financial coverage.

The grant may be renewed with the winner in accordance with the provisions of Article 22 of Law no. 240 of 30 December 2010 (in the text prior to Leg. Decree no. 36 of 30 April 2022, converted with amendments by Law no. 79 of 29 June 2022) and the Regulations of the University of Udine for the awarding of research grants issued by Rector's Decree no. 182 of 31 March 2021, in the presence of a positive assessment by the scientific supervisor of the activity carried out by the research fellow, adequate scientific justification and related financial coverage, within the limits set out in Article 3, letters b) and c) below.

The research grant does not entitle the successful candidate to any rights as regards access to University roles.

Any personal communication to candidates relating to this selection will be sent exclusively to the email address indicated in the application form.

Art. 2

The activities covered by the research grant referred to in this call for competition and the admission requirements are indicated and described in Annex A. Failure to meet the admission requirements at the time of applying shall result in the **exclusion** of the candidate from the selection process.





Possession of a PhD qualification or equivalent qualification obtained abroad or, for the sectors concerned only, of a medical specialisation qualification accompanied by an adequate scientific production, constitutes a preferential requirement for the awarding of the grant envisaged for this selection, if it has not been mentioned as an admission requirement.

The Selection Board shall assess, for the sole purpose of admission to the competition, the suitability of any qualification obtained abroad, without prejudice to the assessment of the medical specialisation qualification to which Article 38, paragraph 3.1 of Legislative Decree 165/2001, as amended, and the relevant Community regulations apply.

The Board assesses the qualification obtained abroad based on the relevant documentation enclosed with the application to take part in the selection and may exclude the candidate if the submitted documentation does not provide sufficient elements for the assessment.

Candidates are therefore invited to enclose all documentation in their possession relating to their qualifications in order to provide the Board with sufficient elements to assess their position.

Candidates are admitted to the selection process subject to a reservation and their exclusion, for failure to meet the requirements, may be ordered at any time by reasoned decision.

## Art. 3

The research grant referred to in this call cannot be awarded to the following subjects:

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- a) Employees of Universities and the entities referred to in Article 22(1) of Law no. 240 of 30 December 2010 (in the text prior to Leg. Decree no. 36 of 30 April 2022, converted with amendments by Law no. 79 of 29 June 2022).
- b) Recipients of previous research grants pursuant to Law no. 240 of 30 December 2010, for the maximum period allowed by the regulations, excluding the period in which the grant was received in conjunction with a PhD, up to the legal duration of the relevant course.
- c) Those who have already been awarded research grants and fixed-term researcher contracts pursuant to Law no. 240 of 30 December 2010 for a total of 12 years, even if not consecutive.
- d) Those who have a degree of kinship or relationship, up to and including the fourth degree, with:
  - The Rector, the Director General or a member of the Board of Directors of the University of Udine.
  - The principal investigator or a professor/researcher belonging to the department or structure of interest where the research grant activity takes place.

The research grant referred to in this call cannot be cumulated with the following:

- a) Awarded scholarships of any kind, except those granted by national or foreign institutions useful for supplementing, by means of stays abroad, the fellow's training or research activities.
- b) Other research grants.
- c) Employment relationships, even if part-time, without prejudice to the provisions of the regulations for employees of public administrations.

The grant referred to in this call is also incompatible with simultaneous attendance of degree courses, master's degrees, and PhDs with scholarships and medical specialisation, in Italy and abroad.

Persons who have been convicted of a criminal offence resulting in disqualification from holding public office or inability to contract with the public administration as a secondary penalty are not eligible for selection.





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Applicants must submit, in the manner described in Article 5 below, the application to take part in the selection, duly signed in handwritten or digital form. An application without a signature will result in the exclusion of the candidate, except in the case of access through the use of the Public Digital Identity System (SPID) in which case the signature will not be necessary.

The application must be uploaded in its entirety (i.e., every page), otherwise the applicant will be excluded from the selection.

Applicants must enclose the following with their application for participation in the selection, under penalty of exclusion:

- 1. The professional scientific curriculum vitae in Italian or English or one of the additional languages, if any, indicated in Annex A, highlighting the candidate's aptitude for carrying out and implementing the research programme.
- 2. Copy of valid identity document or other identification document. Citizens of non-EU countries must enclose a copy of their passport.
- 3. Limited to citizens of non-EU states residing or authorised to reside in Italy, a copy of their residence permit or authorisation to reside in Italy.
- 4. For candidates who cannot provide a self-certification under the conditions set out below, documentation proving possession of the academic qualification required for admission to the selection. Possession of a higher academic qualification does not exempt the candidate from producing such documentation, which, if missing, will result in exclusion:
  - Candidates who are Italian citizens or citizens of a European Union Member State must submit a • declaration in lieu of certification and, if necessary, a notarial deed regarding the academic gualification needed for admission (indicating the academic gualification, the academic institution awarding the qualification, the year it was awarded and the mark obtained) and the publications and other qualifications held, indicating for each one all the identification details necessary for the Board's assessment. The application for participation counts as a declaration in lieu of certification of the declared academic qualification. If the subject matter of the declaration is not clearly identified in terms of its nature, duration, time setting and institution concerned, the selection board will disregard it. The Administration reserves the right to carry out appropriate checks on the truthfulness of the content of the declarations made; in the event of a false declaration, the provisions of Article 76 of Presidential Decree no. 445/2000 and Articles 483, 485, and 486 of the Italian Criminal Code shall apply. The University will not take into account any certificates attached by candidates who are Italian citizens or citizens of a state belonging to the European Union.
  - Citizens of a non-European Union State must submit documents and gualifications in Italian or English or one of the additional languages, if any, indicated in Annex A, under penalty of exclusion from the selection or, as the case may be, non-assessment.

Documents and titles, originally in a different language, must be accompanied by a translation, made by the candidate under his or her responsibility, into Italian or English or any other language indicated in Appendix A. With reference to the dissertation only, the translation may be limited to an extended abstract.

- Citizens of a non-EU State regularly residing in Italy may use declarations in lieu of certification only in respect of states, personal qualities or facts that can be certified or attested to by Italian public bodies, without prejudice to the special provisions contained in the laws and regulations governing immigration and the status of foreigners.
- Citizens of non-EU states authorised to reside in Italy may use the aforementioned declarations in cases where they are produced pursuant to international conventions between Italy and the declarant's country of origin.







Applicants may also enclose with their application for <u>assessment purposes</u> their publications and any other qualification deemed useful to prove their qualification in relation to the research programme described in Annex A and to certify any research activity carried out in public and/or private entities (with the indication of the starting date and duration). The submission modalities are similar to those indicated in point 4 of the previous paragraph.

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Only the qualifications possessed by the candidate on the date of submission of the application for selection and presented in accordance with Article 5 will be assessed.

Any exclusion from the selection procedure due to lack of eligibility requirements, absence of mandatory documents, failure to sign the application to take part in the selection or submission of the application in a manner other than that provided for in this call will be communicated to the parties concerned exclusively by email to the email address indicated in the application to take part in the selection.

Art. 5

Registration for this selection will begin on May 17, 2024 at 2:00 pm (Italian time) and will end on June 6, 2024 at 2:00 pm (Italian time).

The application to take part in the selection must be completed, under penalty of exclusion, using the appropriate online procedure, available at <u>https://pica.cineca.it/</u>.

For those who do not already have a user account, the procedure involves a registration phase for the applicant, and a subsequent phase for completing the application online.

Once completed, the application must be signed in the manner (handwritten signature, with attached identity document, or digital signature) described in the online procedure, under penalty of exclusion from the selection. The application does not have to be signed if the above-mentioned online procedure is accessed using the Sistema Pubblico di Identità Digitale (SPID - Digital ID Public System). In the case of a handwritten signature, the applicant must upload the application to the system in its entirety. The information entered in the application form shall constitute a declaration in lieu of certification and affidavit, pursuant to Articles 46 and 47 of Presidential Decree no. 445/2000.

The qualifications referred to in Article 4 must be attached to the application in .pdf format. Individual files, in .pdf format, may not exceed 30MB in size.

It is not permitted to submit attachments to the application in the form of links to files residing on "online storage/file sharing" services or web pages. Reference may not be made to documents or publications submitted to this or other administrations or documents attached to the application for participation in another selection procedure.

The application for participation in the selection is automatically sent to the University of Udine with the final closure of the online procedure.

The University Administration:

- accepts no liability if it is impossible to read the submitted documentation in electronic format due to damaged files;
- does not accept or take into consideration qualifications or documents received in paper form or by any other means than those specified in this article.





The Administration accepts no liability in the event of incorrect indication by the candidate of his/her email address or in the event of failure or delay in communicating a change in the email address indicated in the application, nor for any digital transmission errors attributable to third parties, unforeseeable circumstances or force majeure.

Applicants are advised not to wait until the last few days before the deadline to submit their application. The University accepts no liability for any malfunctions due to technical problems and/or overloading of the communication line and/or application systems.

Art. 6

The selection test takes place according to the modalities set out in Annex A.

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The test will aim to ascertain the candidates' preparation, experience and research aptitude. It will consist of an assessment of the professional scientific curriculum, publications and titles submitted, and an interview, where applicable.

Failure of the candidate to attend the interview will be considered as withdrawal from the selection, whatever the cause.

Candidates who intend to avail themselves of the benefits provided for by Article 20 of Law no. 104 of 1992 (need for assistance, possible use of additional time for the performance of examination tests) in relation to their disability situation, must declare this and accompany the application with appropriate medical certification in order to allow the Administration to prepare in time the means and tools to guarantee the statutory benefits; failure to submit the medical certification exempts the Administration from any obligation in this regard.

Art. 7

The Competition Selection Board is identified in Annex A to this call, of which it forms an integral part. At its first meeting, the Board appoints the Chairperson and the Secretary taking the minutes, and establishes the criteria and procedures for assessing the qualifications and the interview, where applicable.

The results of the assessment must be made known to the parties concerned at the interview, where provided for.

The Board can attribute to the selection a total number of 100 points (one hundred hundredths). At the end of its work, the Board formulates the overall merit list based on the total marks obtained by each candidate and draws up the minutes of the competition operations.

The grant may be awarded, subject to the ranking list, to candidates who have obtained a minimum overall mark of 70/100 (seventy hundredths).

The Board's judgement is final on the merits.

The ranking list will be made public exclusively by publication on the University's official notice board; the outcome of the assessment will not be the subject of personal communication to candidates.

Those who do not declare their acceptance of the research grant and do not present themselves at the structure where the research activities are to be carried out to sign the contract by the deadline communicated by the same to the email address indicated by the candidate in the application shall forfeit their right to the research grant, except for health reasons or reasons of force majeure duly documented and promptly notified.





Candidates holding qualifications obtained abroad, if successful, must submit the following, if not already attached to the application:

- For degrees issued by a country that is a party to the Lisbon Convention (https://www.enic-naric.net/), the following documentation:
  - Supplement Diploma or similar certificate in English issued by the competent University.

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- "Certificate of Verification of Foreign Qualification CIMEA" issued by CIMEA (Centre for Information on Academic Mobility and Equivalences) via the "diplo*me*" service at <a href="https://cimea.diplo-me.eu/udine/#/auth/login">https://cimea.diplo-me.eu/udine/#/auth/login</a>
- For degrees issued by a country not party to the Lisbon Convention (https://www.enic-naric.net/), one of the following options:
  - Declaration of the on-site value of the qualification held and the certificate relating to the qualification with examinations and grades. The certificate in a language other than Italian or English must be accompanied by an official translation into one of those languages (certified by the competent diplomatic-consular authority or sworn at a court in Italy).
  - "Certificate of Comparability and Verification of Foreign Qualifications CIMEA" issued by CIMEA (Centre for Information on Academic Mobility and Equivalences) via the "diplo*me*" service at <a href="https://cimea.diplo-me.eu/udine/#/auth/login">https://cimea.diplo-me.eu/udine/#/auth/login</a>

If the aforementioned documentation is not available at the time of the conclusion of the contract, the candidate must prove that he or she has requested it and submit it as soon as possible; if it is not submitted within six months of the start of the contract, the candidate will forfeit the contract and will be required to repay any related sums received to date.

Art. 8

The research activity cannot be started before the contract defining the terms of the collaboration is signed.

The activity covered by the research grant must have the following characteristics:

- a) Be carried out in the context of the research programme covered by the grant and not be a purely technical support to the same.
- b) Close connection with the implementation of the research programme that is the subject of the relationship with the winner.
- c) Having a continuous and in any case temporally defined character, not merely occasional, and in coordination with the overall activity of the University.
- d) Performance in a condition of autonomy, within the sole limits of the programme prepared by the Head of the same, without predetermined working hours.

The research fellow is obliged to submit a detailed written report on the work carried out and the results achieved, together with the opinion of the scientific supervisor, to the reference structure within the deadlines laid down in the contract. The research fellow will also have to submit interim reports and time sheets if requested by the reference structure and/or the scientific supervisor.

The research fellow is bound to strict confidentiality regarding the data and information to which he/she becomes privy in the course of his/her research activity. At the request of the scientific coordinator, he/she will be required to sign an appropriate confidentiality agreement.

The industrial property rights to the results obtained by the research fellow in the performance of the research activity belong exclusively to the University, without prejudice to the moral right of the research fellow to be recognised as an author or inventor.





The University reserves the right to revoke this call for competition for reasons of public interest, should the research project and/or the financial backing on which the research grant is based cease to exist. Should these causes arise after the contract has been signed, the University may terminate the contract without notice.

## Art. 9

The following apply to the grant under this call:

- On tax matters, the provisions of Article 4 of Law no. 476 of 13 August 1984, as amended.
- On social security matters, the provisions of Article 2(26) et seq. of Law no. 335 of 8 August 1995, as amended.
- On compulsory maternity leave, the provisions of the Ministerial Decree of 12 July 2007.

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- On sick leave, the provisions of Article 1(788) of Law No 296 of 27 December 2006, as amended.

During the period of compulsory maternity leave, the allowance paid by INPS pursuant to Article 5 of the Ministerial Decree of 12 July 2007 is supplemented by the University up to the full amount of the research grant.

The grant will be paid in monthly instalments in arrears.

## Art. 10

The data collected as part of the procedure referred to in Article 5 is necessary for the proper management of the selection procedure, for the possible subsequent management of the research grant and purposes related to the management of the services provided by the University. The University of Udine is the Data Controller. At any time, the data subject may request access, rectification and, compatibly with the institutional purposes of the University, cancellation and restriction of processing or may object to the processing of his/her data. He/she can always lodge a complaint with the Italian Data Protection Authority. The full information is available on the University of Udine website in the "Privacy" section accessible from the home page www.uniud.it/it/it/pagine-speciali/guida/privacy

## Art. 11

For any matters not expressly mentioned in this call, reference is made to the relevant regulations in force cited in the introduction and to the "Internal regulations for the award of research grants pursuant to Law no. 240 of 30 December 2010" of the University of Udine issued by Rector's Decree no. 182 of 31 March 2021.

Art. 12

The official in charge of the proceeding is Dr. Sandra Salvador, Head of the Research Services Area of the University of Udine.

The reference office at the University of Udine is the "Area Servizi per la Ricerca - Ufficio Formazione per la Ricerca", Via Mantica 31 - 33100 Udine.

To request information on the call, please complete the following form available on the University of Udine website: <a href="https://helpdesk.uniud.it/SubmitSR.jsp?type=req&accountId=universityofudine&populateSR\_id=42105">https://helpdesk.uniud.it/SubmitSR.jsp?type=req&accountId=universityofudine&populateSR\_id=42105</a>



# Annex A

## Responsabile scientifico della ricerca / Principal investigator:

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Nome e cognome / Name and surname: Rossana Vermiglio Qualifica / Position: Professoressa Ordinaria / Full Professor Dipartimento / Department: Scienze Matematiche, Informatiche e Fisiche (DMIF) / Mathematics, Computer Science and Physics Area MUR / Research field: 01 – Scienze matematiche e informatiche Settore concorsuale e Settore scientifico disciplinare / Scientific sector: 01/A5; MAT/08 – Analisi numerica

## Titolo dell'assegno di ricerca / Topic of the research fellowship "assegno di ricerca":

I bandi sono consultabili dal sito dell'Ateneo, del MUR e di Euraxess / The calls are available on the University, MUR and Euraxess websites

Testo in italiano:

Metodi numerici per equazioni funzionali complesse.

Text in English:

Numerical methods for complex functional equations.

Obiettivi previsti e risultati attesi del programma di ricerca in cui si colloca l'attività dell'assegnista di ricerca / Foreseen objectives and results of the research programme performed by the research fellow "assegnista di ricerca":

I bandi sono consultabili dal sito dell'Ateneo, del MUR e di Euraxess / The calls are available on the University, MUR and Euraxess websites

Testo in italiano:

Abstract del progetto	Il progetto di ricerca si propone di avanzare la ricerca nell'ambito dei metodi numerici per equazioni funzionali complesse, integro-differenziali o alle derivate parziali, con struttura o ritardo anche state-dependent. Si includono tra i possibili elementi caratterizzanti lo studio delle dinamiche periodiche e l'introduzione di elementi data-driven e stocastici.
Obiettivi del progetto	Si vogliono sviluppare metodi numerici avanzati e relativo software per la simulazione nel tempo e lo studio della dinamica di sistemi infinito- dimensionali generati dalle classi di equazioni sopra menzionate. Tale obiettivo contribuirebbe ad un deciso arricchimento dei tool a disposizione per l'analisi di modelli complessi che emergono ad esempio nelle dinamiche di popolazione o nello studio di filiere di produzione, anche con riferimento a relative problematiche di controllo.
Stato dell'arte	Il Laboratorio di Dinamica Computazionale (CDLab <u>http://cdlab.uniud.it/</u> ), dove si svolgerà l'attività di ricerca, possiede una comprovata esperienza nell'analisi numerica di sistemi dinamici infinito-dimensionali [1], sia per quanto concerne l'integrazione nel tempo di problemi ai valori iniziali o al contorno [2], sia nello studio di tecniche di riduzione dimensionale per rendere praticabili le analisi di stabilità e biforcazione [4]. In quest'ultimo settore il CDLab annovera adeguate competenze per affrontare i problemi citati sia sulla base del principio di linearizzazione [6] la cui applicabilità si regge sul calcolo delle orbite di interesse [3], sia sulla gestione diretta dei problemi nonlineari [7].





Descriptions del reservette	Il presette vuele preseguire eleves discripti di sistere del ODIst
	estendendo le conoscenze menzionate e le relative metodologie a sistemi dinamici retti da equazioni funzionali caratterizzati da alcuni elementi di complessità che, per la loro difficoltà intrinseca, non sono ancora stati adeguatamente affrontati. Tra questi si includono la trattazione di problemi periodici nel caso di modelli con struttura o con ritardo state-dependent, partendo da recenti lavori per il calcolo di orbite periodiche, come soluzioni di problemi al contorno [2,3] o per l'analisi della loro stabilità attraverso la discretizzazione di operatori di monodromia [5] e, più in generale, l'integrazione nel tempo di problemi a valori iniziali con tecniche moderne che sfruttano un'opportuna riformulazione astratta dell'equazione di interesse. Oltre alle metodologie più tradizionali dell'analisi numerica (time-stepping, discretizzazione di operatori), lo sviluppo del progetto non preclude il ricorso a tecnologie data-driven o la trattazione di termini perturbativi di carattere stocastico. Infine, l'analisi dei nuovi metodi proposti, oltre ad una necessaria fase di sviluppo e implementativa, sarà accompagnata dallo studio della bontà delle approssimazioni coinvolte nonché da opportuni test su modelli di interesse utilizzati nei campi applicativi di riferimento per le suddette classi di equazioni funzionali, quali possono essere le dinamiche di popolazione o le filiere di produzione per citare un paio di esempi.
	La/II candidata/o dovrà essere familiare con il settore dell'analisi numerica delle equazioni di evoluzione e dei sistemi dinamici, della relativa analisi nonlineare e funzionale. Abilità computazionali e di programmazione sono apprezzabili in quanto sostegno dell'interazione pratica con le applicazioni. I risultati raggiunti daranno ragionevolmente luogo a pubblicazioni sulle maggiori riviste e alla divulgazione nelle più importanti conferenze dei settori della dinamica di popolazioni, dei sistemi dinamici applicati, dell'analisi numerica e della matematica applicata in genere.
Possibili potenzialità applicative	Lo studio di metodi numerici avanzati per la simulazione e l'analisi dinamica di modelli retti da equazioni funzionali complesse possono avere un enorme impatto a livello innanzitutto delle comunità scientifica numerico-computazionale. La realizzazione di software efficiente può portare poi nel lungo periodo ad una fruttuosa ricaduta anche negli ambiti più applicativi, permettendo a modellisti, bio-matematici, etc. di esplorare fenomeni più complessi attraverso modelli più adeguati a descrivere alcuni aspetti strategici dell'attuale società (ad es. come contrastare il diffondersi di una potenziale epidemia o come studiare processi di innovazione sostenibile).
Bibliografia	[1] A. Andò, D. Breda, D. Liessi, S. Maset, F. Scarabel and R. Vermiglio, 15 years or so of pseudospectral collocation methods for stability and bifurcation of delay equations, in G. Valmorbida, W. Michiels and P. Pepe, eds., Accounting for Constraints in Delay Systems, Adv. Delays Dyn., Springer, Cham, 2022, pp. 127–149, DOI: <u>10.1007/978-3-030-89014-8_7</u>
	[2] A. Andò and D. Breda, Piecewise orthogonal collocation for computing periodic solutions of renewal equations, Adv. Comput. Math., 49, 93 (2023), DOI: <u>10.1007/s10444-023-10094-4</u>
	[3] A. Ando and D. Breda, Convergence analysis of collocation methods for computing periodic solutions of retarded functional differential equations, SIAM J. Numer. Anal., 58 (2020), pp. 3010–3039, DOI: <u>10.1137/19M1295015</u>
	[4] D. Breda, S. De Reggi and R. Vermiglio, A numerical method for the stability analysis of linear age-structured models with nonlocal diffusion, SIAM







J. Sci. Comp., to appear, arXiv: <u>2304.10835</u>
<b>[5]</b> D. Breda and D. Liessi, Approximation of eigenvalues of evolution operators for linear renewal equations, SIAM J. Numer. Anal., 56 (2018), pp. 1456–1481, DOI: <u>10.1137/17M1140534</u>
<b>[6]</b> F. Scarabel and R. Vermiglio, Equations with infinite delay: pseudospectral discretization for numerical stability and bifurcation in an abstract framework, SIAM J. Numer. Anal., to appear arXiv: <u>2306.13351</u>
[7] B. de Wolff, F. Scarabel, S. Verduyn Lunel and O. Diekmann, Pseudospectral approximation of Hopf bifurcation for delay differential equations, SIAM J. Appl. Dyn. Syst., 20 (2021), pp. 333–370, DOI: 10.1137/20M1347577

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# Text in English:

Abstract	The research project aims to advance the research of numerical methods for complex functional, integro-differential or partial differential equations, including structure and delay, possibly state-dependent. Among the distinguishing aspects are the study of periodic dynamics and the introduction of data-driven and stochastic elements.
Objectives of the project	We aim to develop advanced numerical methods and the corresponding software for the time integration and the dynamical analysis of infinite- dimensional systems generated by the classes of equations mentioned above. This would result in a significant improvement of the tools for analyzing complex models, in particular those arising in population dynamics or in the study of supply chains, including associated control issues.
State of the art	The Computational Dynamics Laboratory (CDLab <u>http://cdlab.uniud.it/</u> ) where the research activity will take place, has a proven expertise in the numerical analysis of infinite-dimensional dynamical systems [1]. These skills extend to both time integration of initial or boundary value problems [2] and dimensionality reduction techniques to make stability and bifurcation analyses feasible [4]. In this latter field, the members of CDLab possess adequate knowledge to address the mentioned problems by means of linearization principles [6], whose applicability relies on computing the orbits of interest [3], as well as through direct treatment of nonlinear problems [7].
Project description	The project aims to extend the specific expertise and methodologies available at the CDLab to dynamical systems governed by functional equations which share some complex features that have not yet been adequately addressed. Key aspects include the analysis of periodic problems for models with structure or state-dependent delay, building upon recent works for computing periodic orbits as solutions to boundary value problems [2,3] or for analyzing their stability through the discretization of monodromy operators [5]. The project also involves time integration of initial value problems using modern techniques based on a suitable abstract reformulation of the equation of interest. Besides traditional numerical analysis methodologies such as time-stepping and operators' discretization, the project can explore the use of data-driven technologies or the treatment of stochastic perturbative terms. Furthermore, the new methods will be implemented, tested on some relevant models and applied to various classes of functional equations as mentioned above. Examples of such application fields include population dynamics or supply chains, to cite a couple of examples.





Possible application potentialities	The candidate is expected to be familiar with the field of numerical analysis of evolution equations and dynamic systems, as well as the related nonlinear and functional analysis. Computational and programming skills are valued as practical support for interaction with applications. The achieved results are expected to lead to publications in international journals and dissemination at the most important conferences in the fields of population dynamics, applied dynamic systems, numerical analysis, and applied mathematics in general. The study of advanced numerical methods for time integration and the
Deferences	study of the dynamics of mathematical models described by complex functional equations can have a significant impact, primarily within the numerical-computational scientific community. The development of efficient software can also lead to fruitful long-term outcomes in various applied fields, allowing modelers, bio-mathematicians, etc., to explore more complex phenomena through models better suited to describe certain strategic aspects of contemporary society (e.g., the spread of a potential epidemic or processes of sustainable innovation)
Keterences	years or so of pseudospectral collocation methods for stability and bifurcation of delay equations, in G. Valmorbida, W. Michiels and P. Pepe, eds., Accounting for Constraints in Delay Systems, Adv. Delays Dyn., Springer, Cham, 2022, pp. 127–149, DOI: <u>10.1007/978-3-030-89014-8_7</u>
	[2] A. Andò and D. Breda, Piecewise orthogonal collocation for computing periodic solutions of renewal equations, Adv. Comput. Math., 49, 93 (2023), DOI: <u>10.1007/s10444-023-10094-4</u>
	<b>[3]</b> A. Andò and D. Breda, Convergence analysis of collocation methods for computing periodic solutions of retarded functional differential equations, SIAM J. Numer. Anal., 58 (2020), pp. 3010–3039, DOI: <u>10.1137/19M1295015</u>
	<b>[4]</b> D. Breda, S. De Reggi and R. Vermiglio, A numerical method for the stability analysis of linear age-structured models with nonlocal diffusion, SIAM J. Sci. Comp., to appear, arXiv: <u>2304.10835</u>
	<b>[5]</b> D. Breda and D. Liessi, Approximation of eigenvalues of evolution operators for linear renewal equations, SIAM J. Numer. Anal., 56 (2018), pp. 1456–1481, DOI: <u>10.1137/17M1140534</u>
	<b>[6]</b> F. Scarabel and R. Vermiglio, Equations with infinite delay: pseudospectral discretization for numerical stability and bifurcation in an abstract framework, SIAM J. Numer. Anal., to appear arXiv: <u>2306.13351</u>
	[7] B. de Wolff, F. Scarabel, S. Verduyn Lunel and O. Diekmann, Pseudospectral approximation of Hopf bifurcation for delay differential equations, SIAM J. Appl. Dyn. Syst., 20 (2021), pp. 333–370, DOI: <u>10.1137/20M1347577</u>

DECRETO RETTORALE

Struttura dell'Università di Udine presso la quale verrà sviluppata l'attività di ricerca / Department or other structure of the University of Udine where research activities will be carried out:

Dipartimento di Scienze Matematiche, Informatiche e Fisiche (DMIF), Laboratorio di Dinamica Computazionale (CDLab). / Department of Mathematics, Computer Science and Physics, Computational Dynamics Laboratory (CDLab).





# Importo dell'assegno di ricerca (al lordo oneri carico assegnista) / Total grant gross for the research fellowship:

€ 19.367,00

## Durata dell'assegno di ricerca / Duration of the research fellowship "assegno di ricerca":

12 mesi / months

## Finanziamento / Financed by:

La copertura finanziaria graverà sui fondi/progetti:

- risorse d'Ateneo: bando interno finanziamento assegni 2024 (D.R. n. 181/2024) CUP: G23C24000370005;
- fondi del Piano Strategico Dipartimentale (codice U-GOV: PSD\_2022\_2025\_DMIF\_Ric\_Libera);
- fondi di ricerca libera del prof. Gian Luca Foresti (codice U-GOV: RICLIB\_FORESTI).

## Requisiti di ammissione / Minimum qualifications necessary:

Possesso del titolo di Dottore di ricerca o titolo equivalente conseguito all'estero. / Possession of a Research doctorate or equivalent qualification obtained abroad.

# Modalità di presentazione della documentazione oggetto di valutazione / Arrangements for the submission of documents:

La modalità di presentazione della documentazione oggetto di valutazione è specificata all'art. 4 del bando. / The way of presenting the documentation under evaluation is specified in art. 4 of the present notice.

Ai fini valutativi, i candidati potranno presentare le pubblicazioni e ogni altro titolo ritenuto utile a comprovare la propria qualificazione in relazione al programma di ricerca descritto nell'Allegato A, nelle seguenti lingue: / For evaluation purposes, candidates may present publications and any other qualifications deemed useful to demonstrate their qualification in relation to the research program described in Attachment A, in the following languages:

- Italiano / Italian
- Inglese / English

#### Procedura selettiva / Competition procedure:

Valutazione per soli titoli. / Assessment of qualifications only.

#### Commissione giudicatrice / Examining Board:

Nome e Cognome	Qualifica	SSD	Università
Membri Effettivi / Permanent members			
Rossana Vermiglio	PO	MAT/08	Università degli Studi di Udine
Dimitri Breda	PA	MAT/08	Università degli Studi di Udine
Enrico Bozzo	RU	MAT/08	Università degli Studi di Udine
Membro Supplente / Temporary member			
Davide Liessi	RTD	MAT/08	Università degli Studi di Udine

