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Decree of the Rector n. 722 of 26/07/2024
Competition for awarding 1 research grant at the University of Udine

DISCLAIMER:
The official and legally binding call for applications is in Italian only. This document cannot be used for legal purposes and is only meant to provide information in English on the call for applications (Decree of the Rector n. 722 of 26/07/2024). Please refer to the official call published on: https://www.uniud.it/it/albo-ufficiale

Any change and integration will be made available on the above-mentioned web page. Therefore, no personal written communication regarding the examination date and/or competition results shall be provided to applicants.

Annex 1

Call for applications for the award of 1 grant for the performance of research activities at the University of Udine on the topic "Critical raw materials: recovery of rare earths from waste materials" SSD: CHEM-06/A (principal investigator, Andrea Melchior)

Research grant cofunded by the resources of the project PRIN 2022 - Prot. n. 2022HYH95P

Art. 1
A selection proceeding is hereby announced for the award of 1 research grant at the University of Udine for the performance of the research activity identified in Annex A, which forms an integral and substantial part of this call. The research grant is linked to the research project on which it is based and is subject to the corresponding financial coverage.

The grant may be renewed with the winner in accordance with the provisions of Article 22 of Law no. 240 of 30 December 2010 (in the text prior to Leg. Decree no. 36 of 30 April 2022, converted with amendments by Law no. 79 of 29 June 2022) and the Regulations of the University of Udine for the awarding of research grants issued by Rector’s Decree no. 182 of 31 March 2021, in the presence of a positive assessment by the scientific supervisor of the activity carried out by the research fellow, adequate scientific justification and related financial coverage, within the limits set out in Article 3, letters b) and c) below.

The research grant does not entitle the successful candidate to any rights as regards access to University roles.

Any personal communication to candidates relating to this selection will be sent exclusively to the email address indicated in the application form.
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Art. 2
The activities covered by the research grant referred to in this call for competition and the admission requirements are indicated and described in Annex A. Failure to meet the admission requirements at the time of applying shall result in the exclusion of the candidate from the selection process.

Possession of a PhD qualification or equivalent qualification obtained abroad or, for the sectors concerned only, of a medical specialisation qualification accompanied by an adequate scientific production, constitutes a preferential requirement for the awarding of the grant envisaged for this selection, if it has not been mentioned as an admission requirement.

The Selection Board shall assess, for the sole purpose of admission to the competition, the suitability of any qualification obtained abroad, without prejudice to the assessment of the medical specialisation qualification to which Article 38, paragraph 3.1 of Legislative Decree 165/2001, as amended, and the relevant Community regulations apply.

The Board assesses the qualification obtained abroad based on the relevant documentation enclosed with the application to take part in the selection and may exclude the candidate if the submitted documentation does not provide sufficient elements for the assessment.
Candidates are therefore invited to enclose all documentation in their possession relating to their qualifications in order to provide the Board with sufficient elements to assess their position.

Candidates are admitted to the selection process subject to a reservation and their exclusion, for failure to meet the requirements, may be ordered at any time by reasoned decision.

Art. 3
The research grant referred to in this call cannot be awarded to the following subjects:

a) Employees of Universities and the entities referred to in Article 22(1) of Law no. 240 of 30 December 2010 (in the text prior to Leg. Decree no. 36 of 30 April 2022, converted with amendments by Law no. 79 of 29 June 2022).

b) Recipients of previous research grants pursuant to Law no. 240 of 30 December 2010, for the maximum period allowed by the regulations, excluding the period in which the grant was received in conjunction with a PhD, up to the legal duration of the relevant course.

c) Those who have already been awarded research grants and fixed-term researcher contracts pursuant to Law no. 240 of 30 December 2010 for a total of 12 years, even if not consecutive.

d) Those who have a degree of kinship or relationship, up to and including the fourth degree, with:
   - The Rector, the Director General or a member of the Board of Directors of the University of Udine.
   - The principal investigator or a professor/researcher belonging to the department or structure of interest where the research grant activity takes place.

The research grant referred to in this call cannot be cumulated with the following:

a) Awarded scholarships of any kind, except those granted by national or foreign institutions useful for supplementing, by means of stays abroad, the fellow's training or research activities.

b) Other research grants.
c) Employment relationships, even if part-time, without prejudice to the provisions of the regulations for employees of public administrations.

The grant referred to in this call is also incompatible with simultaneous attendance of degree courses, master's degrees, and PhDs with scholarships and medical specialisation, in Italy and abroad.

Persons who have been convicted of a criminal offence resulting in disqualification from holding public office or inability to contract with the public administration as a secondary penalty are not eligible for selection.

Art. 4
Applicants must submit, in the manner described in Article 5 below, the application to take part in the selection, duly signed in handwritten or digital form. An application without a signature will result in the exclusion of the candidate, except in the case of access through the use of the Public Digital Identity System (SPID) in which case the signature will not be necessary.

The application must be uploaded in its entirety (i.e., every page), otherwise the applicant will be excluded from the selection.

Applicants must enclose the following with their application for participation in the selection, under penalty of exclusion:

1. The professional scientific curriculum vitae in Italian or English or one of the additional languages, if any, indicated in Annex A, highlighting the candidate's aptitude for carrying out and implementing the research programme.
2. Copy of valid identity document or other identification document. Citizens of non-EU countries must enclose a copy of their passport.
3. Limited to citizens of non-EU states residing or authorised to reside in Italy, a copy of their residence permit or authorisation to reside in Italy.
4. For candidates who cannot provide a self-certification under the conditions set out below, documentation proving possession of the academic qualification required for admission to the selection. Possession of a higher academic qualification does not exempt the candidate from producing such documentation, which, if missing, will result in exclusion:
   ▪ Candidates who are Italian citizens or citizens of a European Union Member State must submit a declaration in lieu of certification and, if necessary, a notarial deed regarding the academic qualification needed for admission (indicating the academic qualification, the academic institution awarding the qualification, the year it was awarded and the mark obtained) and the publications and other qualifications held, indicating for each one all the identification details necessary for the Board's assessment. The application for participation counts as a declaration in lieu of certification of the declared academic qualification. If the subject matter of the declaration is not clearly identified in terms of its nature, duration, time setting and institution concerned, the selection board will disregard it. The Administration reserves the right to carry out appropriate checks on the truthfulness of the content of the declarations made; in the event of a false declaration, the provisions of Article 76 of Presidential Decree no. 445/2000 and Articles 483, 485, and 486 of the Italian Criminal Code shall apply. The University will not take into account any certificates attached by candidates who are Italian citizens or citizens of a state belonging to the European Union.
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- Citizens of a non-European Union State must submit documents and qualifications in Italian or English or one of the additional languages, if any, indicated in Annex A, under penalty of exclusion from the selection or, as the case may be, non-assessment. Documents and titles, originally in a different language, must be accompanied by a translation, made by the candidate under his or her responsibility, into Italian or English or any other language indicated in Appendix A. With reference to the dissertation only, the translation may be limited to an extended abstract.

- Citizens of a non-EU State regularly residing in Italy may use declarations in lieu of certification only in respect of states, personal qualities or facts that can be certified or attested to by Italian public bodies, without prejudice to the special provisions contained in the laws and regulations governing immigration and the status of foreigners.

- Citizens of non-EU states authorised to reside in Italy may use the aforementioned declarations in cases where they are produced pursuant to international conventions between Italy and the declarant's country of origin.

Applicants may also enclose with their application for assessment purposes their publications and any other qualification deemed useful to prove their qualification in relation to the research programme described in Annex A and to certify any research activity carried out in public and/or private entities (with the indication of the starting date and duration). The submission modalities are similar to those indicated in point 4 of the previous paragraph.

Only the qualifications possessed by the candidate on the date of submission of the application for selection and presented in accordance with Article 5 will be assessed.

Any exclusion from the selection procedure due to lack of eligibility requirements, absence of mandatory documents, failure to sign the application to take part in the selection or submission of the application in a manner other than that provided for in this call will be communicated to the parties concerned exclusively by email to the email address indicated in the application to take part in the selection.

Art. 5

Registration for this selection will begin on August 9, 2024 at 2:00 pm (Italian time) and will end on September 12, 2024 at 2:00 pm (Italian time).

The application to take part in the selection must be completed, under penalty of exclusion, using the appropriate online procedure, available at https://pica.cineca.it/.

For those who do not already have a user account, the procedure involves a registration phase for the applicant, and a subsequent phase for completing the application online.

Once completed, the application must be signed in the manner (handwritten signature, with attached identity document, or digital signature) described in the online procedure, under penalty of exclusion from the selection. The application does not have to be signed if the above-mentioned online procedure is accessed using the Sistema Pubblico di Identità Digitale (SPID - Digital ID Public System). In the case of a handwritten signature, the applicant must upload the application to the system in its entirety. The information entered in the application form shall constitute a declaration in lieu of certification and affidavit, pursuant to Articles 46 and 47 of Presidential Decree no. 445/2000.
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The qualifications referred to in Article 4 must be attached to the application in .pdf format. Individual files, in .pdf format, may not exceed 30MB in size.
It is not permitted to submit attachments to the application in the form of links to files residing on "online storage/file sharing" services or web pages. Reference may not be made to documents or publications submitted to this or other administrations or documents attached to the application for participation in another selection procedure.

The application for participation in the selection is automatically sent to the University of Udine with the final closure of the online procedure.

The University Administration:
- accepts no liability if it is impossible to read the submitted documentation in electronic format due to damaged files;
- does not accept or take into consideration qualifications or documents received in paper form or by any other means than those specified in this article.

The Administration accepts no liability in the event of incorrect indication by the candidate of his/her email address or in the event of failure or delay in communicating a change in the email address indicated in the application, nor for any digital transmission errors attributable to third parties, unforeseeable circumstances or force majeure.

Applicants are advised not to wait until the last few days before the deadline to submit their application. The University accepts no liability for any malfunctions due to technical problems and/or overloading of the communication line and/or application systems.

Art. 6
The selection test takes place according to the modalities set out in Annex A.

The test will aim to ascertain the candidates' preparation, experience and research aptitude. It will consist of an assessment of the professional scientific curriculum, publications and titles submitted, and an interview, where applicable.

Failure of the candidate to attend the interview will be considered as withdrawal from the selection, whatever the cause.

Candidates who intend to avail themselves of the benefits provided for by Article 20 of Law no. 104 of 1992 (need for assistance, possible use of additional time for the performance of examination tests) in relation to their disability situation, must declare this and accompany the application with appropriate medical certification in order to allow the Administration to prepare in time the means and tools to guarantee the statutory benefits; failure to submit the medical certification exempts the Administration from any obligation in this regard.
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Art. 7

The Competition Selection Board is identified in Annex A to this call, of which it forms an integral part. At its first meeting, the Board appoints the Chairperson and the Secretary taking the minutes, and establishes the criteria and procedures for assessing the qualifications and the interview, where applicable.

The results of the assessment must be made known to the parties concerned at the interview, where provided for.

The Board can attribute to the selection a total number of 100 points (one hundred hundredths). At the end of its work, the Board formulates the overall merit list based on the total marks obtained by each candidate and draws up the minutes of the competition operations.

The grant may be awarded, subject to the ranking list, to candidates who have obtained a minimum overall mark of 70/100 (seventy hundredths).

The Board's judgement is final on the merits.

The ranking list will be made public exclusively by publication on the University's official notice board; the outcome of the assessment will not be the subject of personal communication to candidates.

Those who do not declare their acceptance of the research grant and do not present themselves at the structure where the research activities are to be carried out to sign the contract by the deadline communicated by the same to the email address indicated by the candidate in the application shall forfeit their right to the research grant, except for health reasons or reasons of force majeure duly documented and promptly notified.

Candidates holding qualifications obtained abroad, if successful, must submit the following, if not already attached to the application:

- **For degrees issued by a country that is a party to the Lisbon Convention (https://www.enic-naric.net/), the following documentation:**
  - Supplement Diploma or similar certificate in English issued by the competent University.
  - "Certificate of Verification of Foreign Qualification - CIMEA" issued by CIMEA (Centre for Information on Academic Mobility and Equivalences) via the "diplome" service at https://cimea.diplo-me.eu/udine/#/auth/login

- **For degrees issued by a country not party to the Lisbon Convention (https://www.enic-naric.net/), one of the following options:**
  - Declaration of the on-site value of the qualification held and the certificate relating to the qualification with examinations and grades. The certificate in a language other than Italian or English must be accompanied by an official translation into one of those languages (certified by the competent diplomatic-consular authority or sworn at a court in Italy).
  - "Certificate of Comparability and Verification of Foreign Qualifications - CIMEA" issued by CIMEA (Centre for Information on Academic Mobility and Equivalences) via the "diplome" service at https://cimea.diplo-me.eu/udine/#/auth/login
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If the aforementioned documentation is not available at the time of the conclusion of the contract, the candidate must prove that he or she has requested it and submit it as soon as possible; if it is not submitted within six months of the start of the contract, the candidate will forfeit the contract and will be required to repay any related sums received to date.

Art. 8
The research activity cannot be started before the contract defining the terms of the collaboration is signed.

The activity covered by the research grant must have the following characteristics:

a) Be carried out in the context of the research programme covered by the grant and not be a purely technical support to the same.
b) Close connection with the implementation of the research programme that is the subject of the relationship with the winner.
c) Having a continuous and in any case temporally defined character, not merely occasional, and in coordination with the overall activity of the University.
d) Performance in a condition of autonomy, within the sole limits of the programme prepared by the Head of the same, without predetermined working hours.

The research fellow is obliged to submit a detailed written report on the work carried out and the results achieved, together with the opinion of the scientific supervisor, to the reference structure within the deadlines laid down in the contract. The research fellow will also have to submit interim reports and time sheets if requested by the reference structure and/or the scientific supervisor.

The research fellow is bound to strict confidentiality regarding the data and information to which he/she becomes privy in the course of his/her research activity. At the request of the scientific coordinator, he/she will be required to sign an appropriate confidentiality agreement.

The industrial property rights to the results obtained by the research fellow in the performance of the research activity belong exclusively to the University, without prejudice to the moral right of the research fellow to be recognised as an author or inventor.

The University reserves the right to revoke this call for competition for reasons of public interest, should the research project and/or the financial backing on which the research grant is based cease to exist. Should these causes arise after the contract has been signed, the University may terminate the contract without notice.

Art. 9
The following apply to the grant under this call:
- On tax matters, the provisions of Article 4 of Law no. 476 of 13 August 1984, as amended.
- On social security matters, the provisions of Article 2(26) et seq. of Law no. 335 of 8 August 1995, as amended.
- On compulsory maternity leave, the provisions of the Ministerial Decree of 12 July 2007.
- On sick leave, the provisions of Article 1(788) of Law No 296 of 27 December 2006, as amended.
During the period of compulsory maternity leave, the allowance paid by INPS pursuant to Article 5 of the Ministerial Decree of 12 July 2007 is supplemented by the University up to the full amount of the research grant.

The grant will be paid in monthly instalments in arrears.

Art. 10
The data collected as part of the procedure referred to in Article 5 is necessary for the proper management of the selection procedure, for the possible subsequent management of the research grant and purposes related to the management of the services provided by the University. The University of Udine is the Data Controller. At any time, the data subject may request access, rectification and, compatibly with the institutional purposes of the University, cancellation and restriction of processing or may object to the processing of his/her data. He/she can always lodge a complaint with the Italian Data Protection Authority. The full information is available on the University of Udine website in the “Privacy” section accessible from the home page www.uniud.it Direct Link: https://www.uniud.it/it/it/pagine-speciali/guida/privacy

Art. 11
For any matters not expressly mentioned in this call, reference is made to the relevant regulations in force cited in the introduction and to the "Internal regulations for the award of research grants pursuant to Law no. 240 of 30 December 2010” of the University of Udine issued by Rector's Decree no. 182 of 31 March 2021.

Art. 12
The official in charge of the proceeding is Dr. Sandra Salvador, Head of the Research Services Area of the University of Udine.

The reference office at the University of Udine is the “Area Servizi per la Ricerca - Ufficio Formazione per la Ricerca”, Via Mantica 31 - 33100 Udine.

To request information on the call, please complete the following form available on the University of Udine website: https://helpdesk.uniud.it/SubmitSR.jsp?type=req&accountId=universityofudine&populateSR_id=42105
Annex A

Responsabile scientifico della ricerca / Principal investigator:

Nome e cognome / Name and surname: Andrea Melchior
Qualifica / Position: Professore Associato / Associate Professor
Dipartimento / Department: Politecnico di Ingegneria e Architettura (DPIA) / Polytechnic of Engineering and Architecture
Area MUR / Research field: 03 - Scienze chimiche
Settore concorsuale e Settore scientifico disciplinare / Scientific sector: 03/CHEM-06; CHEM-06/A - Fondamenti chimici delle tecnologie

Titolo dell’assegno di ricerca / Topic of the research fellowship “assegno di ricerca”:

I bandi sono consultabili dal sito dell’Ateneo, del MUR e di Euraxess / The calls are available on the University, MUR and Euraxess websites

Testo in italiano:
Materie prime critiche ed economia circolare: recupero di terre rare da materiali di scarto.

Testo in English:
Critical raw materials: recovery of rare earths from waste materials.

Obiettivi previsti e risultati attesi del programma di ricerca in cui si colloca l’attività dell’assegnistadi ricerca / Foreseen objectives and results of the research programme performed by the research fellow “assegnistadi ricerca”:

I bandi sono consultabili dal sito dell’Ateneo, del MUR e di Euraxess / The calls are available on the University, MUR and Euraxess websites

Text in italiano:

Obiettivodi progetto

Lo scopo di questo progetto è valutare la fattibilità dell'utilizzo di una combinazione di solventi rispettosi dell'ambiente e molecole complessanti specializzate progettate per gli ioni di REE. L'obiettivo è ottenere una separazione efficiente sia all'interno della serie REE che da altri metalli che possono essere presenti in campioni liquidi ottenuti dalla dissoluzione di materiali a fine vita. Per raggiungere questo obiettivo, è essenziale determinare inizialmente le proprietà strutturali dei complessi di REE nelle fasi liquide coinvolte nei processi di estrazione e separazione. Ciò sarà

<table>
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<th>Abstract del progetto</th>
<th>Obiettivi del progetto</th>
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<td>L'obiettivo del progetto proposto è ottenere una separazione efficiente di ioni di terre rare (REE) sia all'interno della serie f, che da altri metalli che possono essere presenti in campioni liquidi provenienti dalla dissoluzione di materiali a fine vita. Per raggiungere l'obiettivo, si intende applicare un approccio in cui si sfrutta una separazione selettiva tramite la combinazione di solventi verdi (liquidi ionici, IL, deep eutectic solvents, DES, e molecole complessanti specifiche per gli ioni di terre rare. Si studieranno i processi di estrazione / separazione utilizzando sia approcci sperimentali che computazionali. Si prevede che i risultati previsti contribuiranno all'economia circolare degli ioni di terre rare, attenuando i problemi di approvvigionamento di materie prime e aprendo la strada allo sviluppo di metodi pratici applicabili negli scenari del mondo reale.</td>
<td>Lo scopo di questo progetto è valutare la fattibilità dell'utilizzo di una combinazione di solventi rispettosi dell'ambiente e molecole complessanti specializzate progettate per gli ioni di REE. L'obiettivo è ottenere una separazione efficiente sia all'interno della serie REE che da altri metalli che possono essere presenti in campioni liquidi ottenuti dalla dissoluzione di materiali a fine vita. Per raggiungere questo obiettivo, è essenziale determinare inizialmente le proprietà strutturali dei complessi di REE nelle fasi liquide coinvolte nei processi di estrazione e separazione. Ciò sarà</td>
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| Stato dell'arte | La Commissione Europea (CE) riconosce alcuni elementi, noti come "Critical Raw Materials" (CRM), che rivestono un'importanza economica e strategica significativa per l'economia europea ma sono anche associati a rischi di elevata disponibilità. Molti di questi CRM sono strettamente legati a settori considerati strategici dalla CE, comprese le energie rinnovabili, le batterie, la mobilità elettrica, nonché settori sanitari come la diagnosi per immagini e lo sviluppo di dispositivi medici avanzati [1]. L'Europa attualmente fa molto affidamento sulle importazioni di varie materie prime, che non sono facilmente sostituibili a breve termine, esponendo così la regione a vulnerabilità lungo la catena di approvvigionamento. I REE sono classificati come CRM ad alto rischio, sottolineando la necessità cruciale del loro riciclaggio da componenti a fine vita al fine di stabilire un'economia circolare. Un approccio efficiente, sia in termini di consumo di risorse che di materie prime, è il metodo che sfrutta la separazione selettiva degli ioni tra fasi liquide immiscibili. Questa separazione può essere ottenuta trasferendo i REE dalla fase acquosa a una fase secondaria, solida o liquida immiscibile [2]. Negli ultimi anni, i IL hanno dimostrato un potenziale significativo come solventi rispettosi dell'ambiente in varie applicazioni, inclusa la separazione selettiva di REE [3]. Tuttavia, l'implementazione diffusa degli IL richiede ancora miglioramenti per migliorarne la selettività e l'efficacia in termini di costi. L'uso di leganti organici che forniscono una maggiore selettività e facilitano il trasferimento di ioni metallici nella fase organica (IL) può soddisfare questo requisito. Inoltre, ci sono stati studi limitati sull'applicazione di DES, che offrono costi aggiuntivi e vantaggi ambientali rispetto agli IL. Una volta che le REE sono state estratte, è possibile condurre ulteriori esplorazioni per esaminare il loro potenziale riutilizzo, ad esempio nei dispositivi ottici o nel campo diagnostico, per via delle loro peculiari proprietà ottiche e magnetiche. |
| Descrizione del progetto | In questo progetto, verrà applicata una combinazione di metodi sperimentali e computazionali per studiare le specie presenti sfruttando l'esperienza del gruppo di ricerca proponente in questo campo. Per le analisi e valutazione delle separazioni saranno inoltre condotti test di estrazione utilizzando ICP-OES per analizzare il contenuto totale di metallo estratto. Basandosi su studi precedenti condotti dal gruppo di ricerca [5-8], varie tecniche come la spettrofotometria UV-Vis, la potenziometria e la calorimetria saranno utilizzate per esaminare le specie formate da ioni REE. Misurazioni della luminosità su REE riciclati saranno effettuati mediante collaborazioni. Il gruppo di ricerca possiede anche esperienza nell'utilizzo di metodi teorici [9-11] per lo studio di complessi metallici a blocchi d e REE in soluzione [5-8]. Saranno impiegati calcoli basati sulla meccanica quantistica per studiare la formazione complessa in soluzione, compresa la determinazione della geometria, l'analisi della stabilità di diversi isomeri e l'interpretazione di dati termodinamici sperimentali [12,13]. Oltre ai calcoli "statici", il team di ricerca studierà anche gli effetti dinamici attraverso simulazioni utilizzando la dinamica molecolare [10-11,14]. |
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Possibili potenzialità applicative

L'obiettivo principale di questo progetto è raccogliere dati essenziali riguardanti l'estrazione e la separazione di REE utilizzando sia acqua che solventi verdi. I risultati ottenuti avranno implicazioni significative per lo sviluppo di sistemi di riciclo economicamente ed ambientalmente sostenibili, volti a ridurre la dipendenza dalle materie prime, in un'ottica circolare.

Bibliografia


Text in English:

Abstract

The goal of this proposal is to achieve efficient separation of rare earth ions (REE) both within the f-series and from other metals that may be present in liquid samples from the dissolution of end-of-life materials. To achieve the goal, we intend to apply a hydrometallurgical approach in which a combination of green solvents (ionic liquids (IL), or deep eutectic solvents (DES)) and specific complexing molecules for REE ions are exploited. The extraction / separation processes will be studied using both experimental and computational approaches. The REE ions will then be recycled for use in luminescence imaging. The expected results are expected to contribute to the circular economy of REE ions, alleviating raw material supply issues and paving the way for the development of practical methods applicable in real-world scenarios.

Objectives of the project

The aim of this project is to evaluate the feasibility of using a combination of environmentally friendly solvents and specialized complexing molecules designed for REE ions. The objective is to obtain an efficient separation both within the REE series and from other metals that may be present in liquid samples obtained from the dissolution of end-of-life materials. Furthermore, the project will evaluate the practical feasibility of reusing these materials after recycling in the imaging industry. To achieve this goal, it is essential to initially determine the structural properties of REE complexes in the liquid phases involved in the extraction and separation processes. This will be achieved through a combination of experimental and computational methods.
State of the art

The European Commission (EC) recognizes certain items, known as “Critical Raw Materials” (CRM), which are of significant economic and strategic importance to the European economy but are also associated with high availability risks. Many of these CRMs are closely related to sectors considered strategic by the EC, including renewable energy, batteries, electric mobility, as well as healthcare sectors such as diagnostic imaging and the development of advanced medical devices [1]. Europe currently relies heavily on imports of various raw materials, which are not easily replaceable in the short term, thus exposing the region to vulnerabilities along the supply chain.

REE elements are classified as high-risk CRMs, underlining the crucial need for their recycling from end-of-life components in order to establish a circular economy. An efficient approach, both in terms of consumption of resources and raw materials, is the hydrometallurgical method, which involves the selective separation of these elements from the aqueous solutions derived from the dissolution of waste. This separation can be achieved by transferring REE from the aqueous phase to an immiscible secondary, solid or liquid phase [2]. In recent years, ILs have demonstrated significant potential as environmentally friendly solvents in various applications, including the selective separation of REEs [3]. However, the widespread implementation of ILs still requires improvements to improve their selectivity and cost-effectiveness. The use of organic ligands that provide higher selectivity and facilitate the transfer of metal ions into the organic phase (IL) can meet this requirement. Furthermore, there have been limited studies on the application of DES, which offer additional cost and environmental benefits over ILs. Once REEs have been mined, further exploration can be conducted to examine their potential reuse, for example in optical devices or in the diagnostic sensors field, due to their unique emission properties.

Project description

In this project a combination of experimental and computational methods will be employed to study the species present by exploiting their extensive experience in this field and the most effective extraction method. Extraction experiments will also be conducted using ICP-OES to analyze the total extracted metal content. Based on previous studies conducted by the research group [4-7], various techniques such as UV-Vis spectrophotometry, potentiometry and calorimetry will be used to examine the species formed by REE ions (e.g. Eu³⁺, Tb³⁺, etc.) with ligands specifically relevant for luminescence imaging applications. Luminescence measurements on recycled REE will be pursued in collaborative efforts. In this respect, collaborative efforts to gain insight into the emission processes following the energy transfer between the ligand and the REE ion will also be explored [11-13].

The research group also has experience in using theoretical methods [8-10] for the study of transition metal complexes and REEs in solution [4-7]. Calculations based on quantum mechanics will be employed to study complex formation in solution, including the determination of the geometry, the analysis of the stability of different isomers and the interpretation of experimental thermodynamic data. Besides 'static' calculations, the research team will also study dynamic effects through simulations using...
molecular dynamics simulations [9-10,14].

Possible application potentialities
The main objective of this project is to collect essential data regarding the extraction and separation of REEs. The obtained results will have significant implications for the development of economically and environmentally sustainable recycling systems, aimed at reducing the dependence on raw materials.

References
*publications of the principal investigator of the research fellowship

Struttura dell’Università di Udine presso la quale verrà sviluppata l’attività di ricerca / Department or other structure of the University of Udine where research activities will be carried out:

Dipartimento Politecnico di Ingegneria e Architettura (DPIA). / Polytechnic Department of Engineering and Architecture.

Importo dell’assegno di ricerca (al lordo oneri carico assegnista) / Total grant gross for the research fellowship:

€ 19.367,00

Durata dell’assegno di ricerca / Duration of the research fellowship “assegno di ricerca”:

12 mesi / months

Finanziamento / Financed by:

La copertura finanziaria graverà sui fondi/progetti:
- progetto PRIN 2022 – “Wastezilla - Recycled waste biomass for sustainable recovery of critical elements”; Prot. n. 2022HYH95P, Decreto di finanziamento n. 958 del 30/06/2023 - Settore PE4. Codice CUP G53D23002970006. Ministero dell’Università e della Ricerca (Finanziato dall’Unione Europea, NextGenerationEU - M4C2 Inv. 1.1);
- RICLIB_Tolazzi;
- RICLIB_Melchior.
**DECRETO RETTORALE**

**Requisiti di ammissione / Minimum qualifications necessary:**

Possesso di un diploma di laurea vecchio ordinamento (ante decreto 3 novembre 1999 n. 509) o di laurea specialistica/magistrale (ex decreto 3 novembre 1999 n. 509 e decreto 22 ottobre 2004 n. 270) o titolo equivalente conseguito all’estero. / Possession of a University degree obtained before Decree n. 509 of 3 November 1999 or specialistic/Master’s degree (post decree n. 509 of 3 November 1999 and decree n. 270 of 22 October 2004) or equivalent degree obtained abroad.

**Modalità di presentazione della documentazione oggetto di valutazione / Arrangements for the submission of documents:**

La modalità di presentazione della documentazione oggetto di valutazione è specificata all’art. 4 del bando. / The way of presenting the documentation under evaluation is specified in art. 4 of the present notice.

Ai fini valutativi, i candidati potranno presentare le pubblicazioni e ogni altro titolo ritenuto utile a comprovare la propria qualificazione in relazione al programma di ricerca descritto nell’Allegato A, nelle seguenti lingue: / For evaluation purposes, candidates may present publications and any other qualifications deemed useful to demonstrate their qualification in relation to the research program described in Attachment A, in the following languages:

- Italiano / Italian
- Inglese / English

**Procedura selettiva / Competition procedure:**

Valutazione per titoli e colloquio. / Evaluation of titles and oral exam.

I risultati della valutazione dei titoli saranno resi noti agli interessati nel corso del colloquio. / The evaluation of the qualifications will be disclosed to candidates during the interview.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Calendario del colloquio / Calendar of the oral exam</th>
<th>Modalità / Modality</th>
<th>Videoconferenza / Videoconference</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Data / Date</td>
<td>19 settembre / September 2024</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ora / Time</td>
<td>15:00 / 3:00 pm (Italian time)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Luogo / Place</td>
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Per sostenere il colloquio i candidati devono esibire un valido documento di riconoscimento. / Candidates must come to the interview with a valid identity document.

Eventuali variazioni saranno rese note esclusivamente mediante pubblicazione all’albo ufficiale on line dell’Ateneo / Any change will be made public solely through publication on the University web site http://web.uniud.it/ateneo/normativa/albo_ufficiale

**Nota / Note:** Le indicazioni sulle modalità di svolgimento della prova in modalità telematica saranno inviate ai candidati con successiva email da parte del Presidente della Commissione. Ai fini dell’identificazione e a pena di
esclusione dalla procedura selettiva, ciascun candidato è tenuto ad identificarsi prima che il colloquio abbia inizio, esibendo il medesimo documento di identità allegato alla domanda di ammissione al concorso. Il candidato deve risultare reperibile nella giornata e all’orario indicato sul bando. Il mancato collegamento, l’irreperibilità del candidato nel giorno o nell’orario stabilito o la mancata esibizione del documento identificativo, sono motivo di esclusione dalla procedura selettiva. La registrazione delle prove orali è vietata. L’Ateneo adotterà pertanto tutti i provvedimenti in suo potere per tutelare i soggetti coinvolti qualora venissero diffuse tramite internet – o altri mezzi di diffusione pubblica – video, audio o immagini della procedura selettiva. / Instructions on how the video interviewing will be conducted will be provided to candidates by the Chairman of the Examining Board via email. For identification purposes, each candidate is required to identify him/herself before the interview by exhibiting the same identification document attached to the application. Candidates must be available on the day and time established by the call for applications. Failure of the candidate to establish a video connection, the unavailability of the candidate on the day and/or time established or failure of the candidate to provide the required identification document are all grounds for exclusion from the selection procedure. Recording of the video interviews is prohibited. The University will adopt all the measures within its power to protect all personnel involved as a result of dissemination via the internet or via other forms of public dissemination, of videos, audios or other pictures of the selection procedures.

Commissione giudicatrice / Examining Board:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Nome e Cognome</th>
<th>Qualifica</th>
<th>SSD</th>
<th>Università</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Membri Effettivi / Permanent members</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Andrea Melchior</td>
<td>PA</td>
<td>CHEM-06/A</td>
<td>Università degli Studi di Udine</td>
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<tr>
<td>Marilena Tolazzi</td>
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<tr>
<td>Marta Boaro</td>
<td>PA</td>
<td>ICHI-02/B</td>
<td>Università degli Studi di Udine</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Membro Supplente / Temporary member</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Francesco Andreatta</td>
<td>PA</td>
<td>IMAT-01/A</td>
<td>Università degli Studi di Udine</td>
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